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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
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10/705,658

11/10/2003

Steven M. Belz

86887F-P

6141

7590

03/24/2008

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EXAMINER

LIPMAN, JACOB

ART UNIT

PAPER NUMBER

2134

MAIL DATE

DELIVERY MODE

03/24/2008

PAPER

**Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.**

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

<b>Office Action Summary</b>	<b>Application No.</b> 10/705,658	<b>Applicant(s)</b> BELZ, STEVEN M.	
	<b>Examiner</b> JACOB LIPMAN	<b>Art Unit</b> 2134	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

### Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

### Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 31 January 2008.
- 2a) ☐ This action is **FINAL**.                      2b) ☒ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

### Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-9 and 11-13 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1,3-9 and 11-13 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) \_\_\_\_\_ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

### Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on \_\_\_\_\_ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.  
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).  
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

### Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All    b) ☐ Some \*    c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
  2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. \_\_\_\_\_.
  3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

\* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

### Attachment(s)

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)                     | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413)           |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____                                      |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08)          | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____  | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____                          |

## **DETAILED ACTION**

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112***

1. The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

2. Claim 13 is rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention.
3. Claim 13 recites the limitation "said regional image". There is insufficient antecedent basis for this limitation in the claim.

### ***Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 103***

4. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

5. Claims 1, 3-9, and 11-13, as best understood, are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Steensma in view of Anderson, USPN 6,249,316.

With regard to claims 1, 5, 9, and 12, Steensma discloses a system for managing photo releases including a digital capture device for capturing an original image having at least one individual ([0032]), a device for producing a representative image of said captured original image (digital image file, [0033]) a display device for displaying said representative image ([0034]) and for displaying a release associated with said at least one individual and said representative image ([0040]) and an input device associated

with said display device for receiving an authorization signature by said at least one individual with respect to said photo release (signature pad, [0040]). Steensma discloses t using a digital camera ([0032]) but does not disclose including a screen in the camera or highlighting specific images. Anderson discloses a digital camera with a built in screen and a convenient user interface (column 5 lines 2-12). It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art to use the digital camera of Anderson to display pictures and picture properties stored in the database in the system of Steensma (Fig 8a) for the stated motivation of Anderson of increasing the ease of use and operation of the digital camera (column 2 lines 14-17).

With regard to claims 3 and 11, Steensma discloses information is associated with the original image ([0040]).

With regard to claim 4 Steensma discloses the image is stored in a database ([0041]).

With regard to claim 6 Steensma discloses associating all the images with one individual ([0043]).

With regard to claims 7, 8, and 13, Steensma discloses the system of claim 1 as outlined above, but does not disclose using digital watermarks to prevent modification of images once a signature is obtained. The examiner takes official notice that it is well known in the art to use digital watermarks to prevent modification of digital data. Further the examiner takes official notice that it is well known in the art to prevent modification of an item after it has been signed. The official notice is supported by Dziewit, USPN 4,981,370, (column 8 lines 39-43), which prevents against unnoticed modification as

well. It would have been obvious for one of ordinary skill in the art to use a digital watermark to protect the signed photo of Steensma, for the motivation of preventing misuse of signatures.

### ***Response to Arguments***

6. Applicant's arguments filed 31 January 2008 have been fully considered but they are not persuasive.

Applicant argues that Steensma in view of Anderson does not teach highlighting one individual in a group photo. The claims do not specify that there has to be a group photo, but rather claims "at least one" individual, which does read on Steensma in view of Anderson. Further, even in a group photo, the claims don't specify that only one individual is highlighted, but rather that "at least one individual" is highlighted. This again reads on Steensma in view of Anderson, since the entire photo being highlighted is highlighting at least one individual.

### ***Conclusion***

7. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to JACOB LIPMAN whose telephone number is (571)272-3837. The examiner can normally be reached on M-Fr.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Kambiz Zand can be reached on 571-272-3811. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

Art Unit: 2134

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

JL

/Jacob Lipman/  
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 2134